

# The spin susceptibility of singlet correlated oxygen band in $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$

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## Abstract

We have shown that the unconventional temperature dependence of the static susceptibility  $\chi(T)$  of the perovskite high- $T_c$  superconductors above the superconducting transition temperature  $T_c$  can be explained in terms of two relevant band models containing the singlet-correlated oxygen band and the copper character band. The usual copper-oxygen Hamiltonian containing hopping and Coulomb repulsion terms has been reduced to an effective Hubbard-like  $t - t' - t'' - U_{\text{eff}}$  model to describe the low-energy properties. The unusual behaviour of the susceptibility is due to thermally activated oxygen holes coming into the hybridization singularity peak in the density of states. A possible physical origin of  $T_{\text{max}}$  in the temperature dependence of the susceptibility is discussed. © 1996 Plenum Publishing Corporation.

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## Keywords

High- $T_c$  superconductors, Hubbard model, Knight shift, Susceptibility